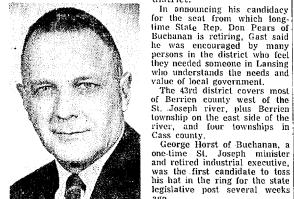
FINAL EDITION — 28 PAGES, TWO SECTIONS ST. JOSEPH, MICH., MONDAY, MAY 4, 1970

KOSYGIN CONDEMNS CAMBODIA ATTACKS

Gast Will Run For Legislature

Lincoln Supervisor Seeks Seat Held By Pears

Harry Gast, Jr., supervisor of Lincoln township, to-day became the second candidate seeking Republican nomination for state representative from the 43rd district.



Last Day To Register Is Friday

This coming Friday is the last day voters can register with their city or township clerk to versity, taking courses in agriculture, forestry and conservation. vote in the June 8 annual school elections conducted in school districts throughout Berrien county.

Cast said he has seen the township grow up around him and has had the privilege of working in the many vital areas processary to provide service to

Candidates for school board posts have until May 11 at 4 p.m. to fite nominating petitions with school boards. Petitions can be obtained from school superintendents or business managers and must include signatures equalling one to four per cent of the number of votes won by the most popular candidate in the district school board at the time of the went on to be a member of the Lakeshore board of education, he went on to be a member of the Lakeshore board of education and held that office during the construction of the new high school. It was then necessary to provide service to people, such as the organization of a fire, police and zoning and planning departments.

MEMBER OF BOARD

President of the Evans school board at the time of the went on to be a member of the Lakeshore board of education and held that office during the construction of the new high school. It was then necessary to provide service to people, such as the organization of a fire, police and zoning and planning departments.

For Benton Harbor school district voter registrations, the Benton Harbor clerk office is open 8 a.m. to 5 p.m. weekdays and Friday from 8 a.m. to 8 p.m. Benton township clerk office hours are 8:30 a.m. to 5 p.m., and St. Joseph township hours are 9 a.m. to 12 noon and 1 to 5 p.m. 1 to 5 p.m.-

Residents of Sodus, Hagar Bainbridge and Pipestone town ships should call township clerks to obtain voter registra-tion hours.

Robbers Get What Tax People Didn't

If the Internal Revenue Service doesn't get it, the robbers will.

Walter Emanuel, 48, of Benton Walter Emantiel, 48, of Benton Heights, was assaulted and robbed Saturday night by two men behind the Lion's tavern, 106 Water street, Benton Harbor. The \$85 they took was his income tax refund money, he told Benton Harbor police.

Emanuel, who gave an address of 2245 Irving drive, was taken to Mercy hospital by police for treatment of minor bruises. He was treated and released.

G OLF DAY-NIGHT-Blossom Trails. Adv.



GI FIND IN CAMBODIA: American soldiers hold large portrait on cloth of the late President Ho Chi Minh of North Victnam found during search of a rubber plantation at Mimot, about eight miles inside Cambodia. (AP Wirephoto)

ago. BERRIEN NATIVE Gast, 49, a well known area farmer and businessman, is a life - long resident of Berrien county and has been active in local government for 25 years. He served as township treasurer previous to his election as supervisor in 1965. He also presently serves as vice - chairman to two county boards, Berrien County Board of Health and Berrien County Public Works board. Gast graduated from St. Jo-Talks Continue At Whirlpool

Mediators In Negotiations As Deadline Nears

A mediation session is scheduled for 10 a.m. Tuesday to see if a settlement can be reached on a new

Russian Premier Warns U.S.

Meanwhile, **More Bases** May Be Hit

MOSCOW (AP) — Premier Alexei N. Kosygin today condemned the U.S. military operations in Cambodia and warned that the Soviet Union "will draw the appropriate conclusions from such a line of action."

The Soviet leader, in an unusual maneuver, called a news conference to present the Soviet Union's reaction to events in Indochina.

by the United States in Southeast Asia."

Kosygin appeared to attempt to rally the Communist world against the American campaign in Southeast Asia when he said that "all states which hold dear the interests of peace and freedom ... must display a high sense of responsibility for the further course of events and a determination to contribute to ward repelling the aggressor."

Meanwhile, high allied officials said today that American and South Vietnamese troops will soon launch new offensives into Cambodia to smash more North Vietnamese and Viet Cong base camps.

The disclosure followed Secretary of Defense Melvin R. Laird's statement Saturday that all North Vietnamese and Viet Cong sanctuaries along the South Vietnamese-Cambodian border will be attacked.

Despite two massive allied thrusts now under way inside thrusts now under way inside thrusts now under way inside the surveillance fee, says the early this week.

South Vietnamese-Cambodian border will be attacked.

Despite two massive allied thrusts now under way inside thrusts now under way i

The contract expires at midnight Wednesday.

The firm and Local 1918, In ternational Association of Machinists and Aerospace Workers (IAM), joined in seeking entry of the state mediation and federal conciliation services Sunday.

The firm and Local 1918, In ternational Association of Machinists and Aerospace (Box Machinists and Aerosp

superindendents or business managers and must include signatures equaling one to four per cent of the number of votes will be a keshore consolidation, he was "far short" of what the district school board clection last year but not less than 20 names.

At least one and sometimes two or more posts are up for received in the celection in every district. A number of districts will be said.

At major part of his work of more posts are up for received in milder of districts will be voting on mildage proposals.

For Benton Harbor school itserving the past five years has been found in the past five years has been district voter registrations, the Benton Harbor school itserving the past five years has been found in the past five years has been district voter registrations, the Benton Harbor clerk office is board at the time of time of time of



Union's reaction to events in Indochina. "To the heavy responsibility borne by the United States for the war against the Victnamese people is added a responsibility for the aggression it committed against the people of Cambodia," Kosygin's formal statement said. "It goes without saying that the Soviet government will draw appropriate conclusions for its policy from such a line of action by the United States in Southeast Asia." Kosygin appeared to attempt mition belt is draped around his waist. (AP Radiophoto) POILUTES Would Pay Being Watched For Being Watched

New State Fee System Proposed

By LARRY KURTZ | air pollution control commission paid by small plants with a LANSING (AP) — Companies and increase the surveillance which contaminate Michigan's capability of the Water Resourstreams and skies are the target of Capability of the Water Resourstreams and skies are the target of Capability of the Water Resourstreams and skies are the target of Capability of the Water Resourstreams and skies are the target of Capability of the Water Resourstreams and skies are the target of Capability of the Water Resourstreams and skies are the target of the Water Resourstreams and skies are the target of the Water Resourstreams and skies are the target of the Water Resourstreams and skies are the target of the Water Resourstreams and skies are the target of the Water Resourstreams and skies are the target of the Water Resourstreams and skies are the target of the Water Resourstreams and skies are the target of the Water Resourstreams and skies are the target of the Water Resourstreams and skies are the target of the Water Resourstreams and skies are the target of the Water Resourstreams and skies are the target of the Water Resourstreams and skies are the target of the Water Resourstreams and skies are the target of the Water Resourstreams and skies are the target of the Water Resourstreams and skies are the target of the Water Resourstreams and skies are the target of the Water Resourstreams and skies are the target of the Water Resourstreams and the Water Resourstreams and the Water Resourstreams are the target of the Water Resourstreams and the Water Resourstreams are the target of the Water Resourstreams and the Water Resourstreams are the target of the Water Resourstreams and the Water Resourstreams are the target of the Water Resourstreams and the Water Resourstreams are the target of the Water Resourstreams and the Water Resourstreams are the target of the Water Resourstreams and the Water Resourstreams are the target of the Water Resourstreams and the Water Resourstreams are the target of the Water Resour

der appropriations from the protection state general fund.

The other

Kellogg says monitoring is conducted now, but must be im. (See back page, sec. 1, col. 8)

charged against plants with huge discharges of a complex nature. The limit for air pollution surveillance would be \$8,000 per plant. Water surveillance would go to a maximum of \$9,000

a large company with several complex waste sources might have to pay several charges of up to \$9,000 each.

James Kellogg, an aide to Miliken, says there could be even more charges for firms not meeting state standards.

The proposed fee would a feet of the proposed feet would be the pro

The proposed fee would not The governor says the proposaffect municipal discharges, al is one in a package he calls. Those would be monitored until the Big Four for environmental

SECTION ONE Editorials Page 2 Twin Cities News Page 3 Women's Section Pages 4.5.6.7.8 Ann Landers Page 6 Obituaries Page 12 Conducted now, but made proved. "It is clear we can't do the but sput checks," Kellogg says. "We have to have some kind of continuing surveillance." Kellogg says more than 5.000 Republication Tax

WASHINGTON (AP) — The Supreme Court upheld today 7-1 the tak exemption of property used exclusively for religious purposes.

Chief Justice Warren E. Burger said tax exemption is not

Chief Justice Warren E. Burger said tax exemption is not the kind of sponsorship of religion prohibited by the First Amendment to the Constitution. He said in American society there cannot be complete absence of all contact between church and state.

The important thing, the chief justice wrote, is that there he no real connection between tax exemption and establishment of religion. He said a New York lawyer, Frederick Walz, whose appeal attacked the exemption in his state, failed to establish any real connection.

Justice William O. Douglas dissented alone. He said the present involvement of government in religion may seem minimal. But, he said, he fears it is a long step down the path to government establishment of religion.

Burger wrote: "The grant of

Burger wrote: "The grant of a tax exemption is not sponsor-ship since the government does not transfer part of its revenue to churches but simply abstains from demanding that the church support the state."

The chief justice noted that all 50 states provide for tax exemption of places of worship and that the federal government similarly has exempted church property from income taxes.



DEMONSTRATORS WITH A PURPOSE: Some 100 youths massed Saturday at Broadway and Empire avenue, Benton Harbor, to begin a neighbor-hood cleanup under auspices of the South Side Neighborhood association. They dispersed into

smaller groups armed with rakes, brooms and shovels to wage war on litter. "It was one of the nicest sights I've seen in a long time, said Mrs. Robert Watts, a resident of the area. The clean-up was led by Ernest Whiteside, association presi-

dent; Tom Doner, chairman South Side Youth corps; Mrs. Ann Doner, youth group leader; Ron-Ward, block captain, and Diane Movrill, membership chairman. (Staff photo)

THE HERALD-PRESS **Editorial Page**

Big Meeting At Washington Over Cambodia

week-end announcement President Nixon plans to meet with the House and Senate Committees on Foreign Affairs and Armed Services on Tuesday.

Though the full memberships on the four committees will attend, the sessions will split between Foreign Affairs and Armed Services.

J. William Fulbright, chairman of the Senate Foreign Affairs Committee and a Vietnamese dove for the past four years, issued the call for the unusual confrontation.

The last such meeting between a President and the Senate Foreign Affairs Committee was in 1919. Woodrow Wilson sought it in an effort to obtain Committee approval for that part of the Versailles treaty creating the League of Nations.

Wilson failed to sway the Committee's Republican majority and Uncle Sam never did join the League.

Nixon faces this same partisan hostility from Fulbright's group.
The other three committees have been compartively mild in expressing a position on the con-

The President's decision to inject a limited number of American troops into eastern Cambodia to squeeze out North Vietnamese remount areas caught the country by surprise. Everyone is crossing his fingers that this limited objective will not expand into something as frustrating as Viet Nam itself or

Fulbright's call for the meeting is the reaction of a highly placed politician whose sensibilities are rubbed by another politi-

co for not queuing in the former on action which the latter intends to take.

Everyone fully expected Nixon in last Thursday night's televised speech would announce an acceleration in the Viet Nam

Teaching Aid

Shortages, it has been said, produce their own solutions. That

produce their own solutions. That may also be true of the teacher shortage; at least it has been in five communities which have adopted "partnership plans" to staff their classrooms.

They involve pairing off two part time teachers, one of whom teaches the morning session, the other the afternoon. The teachers are all college trained homemakers who would like to work, but not full time. Half day teaching is an ideal arrangement for them.

for them.

The results, as reported from Miami; Detroit; Cedar Rapids, Miami; Detroit; Cedar Rapids, Iowa; Niskayuna, N. Y., and Framingham, Mass., have been highly favorable. highly favorable.

Pupils like the arrangement because it does away with long days under the same teacher. Parents like it because it gives them two evaluations of their child's work instead of one. And each teacher is able to concentrate on her specialty.

One of the few obstacles these cities have found are rigid requirements handed down by state departments of education, Superficial requirements which in no way affect the competency of the teacher should not stand in the way of using the "partnership plan" elsewhere when it fits the

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W. J. Banyon, Editor and Publisher Bert Lindenfeld, Managing Editor

Congress first declaring war; and what are the limits on a President's authority as commander in chief of the armed forces to act upon his own.

Since the 20th century dawned, several Presidents have put the U.S. on a war footing without prior Congressional sanction.

prior Congressional sanction.

Teddy Roosevelt sent the
Great White Fleet on a world
cruise without obtaining appro-

Wilson chased Pancho Villa all over northern Mexico.

Coolidge sent the Marines into Nicaruagua and Haiti to protect American investments.

FDR had portions of the fleet

on convoy duty from the day that Hitler invaded Poland.

Truman propelled us into Korea, though technically speak-

ing American participation was a United Nations action.

Viet Nam began in a limited fashion under Eisenhower, ex-panded somewhat under Kennedy

and achieved full maturity under Johnson. The ill starred Cuban invasion was set up during Ike's final year at the White House.

LBJ also garrisoned Haiti briefly before Viet Nam had reached major proportions.

Whether the Supreme Court would accept those precedents as great constitutional law for Nicoland Court was a constitutional law for Nicoland Court was constitutional court was constitutional court was constitutional constitutional court was constitutional constitutional court was constitutional constitutional constitutional constitutional constitutional constitutional constitutional constitutional constitutio

good constitutional law for Nixon going after the Commie hideouts in Cambodia is uncertain; but it

must be clear that, if nothing else, recent U.S. history does not support Fulbright's views.

This is the question of the Pentagon itself being on the

Two weeks ago Toohey Spaatz who commanded the U.S. Air Force in the European theatre during World War II gave an interview highly critical of the manner in which American power has been deployed in Vict.

power has been deployed in Viet

Spaatz said if American air power had gone after North Viet

Nam's main port at Haiphong

and the dikes controlling the major rivers in North Viet Nam

and that part of South Viet Nam

most strongly controlled by the Viet Cong, the war would have

been finished in a matter of

where it would hurt the most.

Instead Johnson chose a conventional ground warfare out of consideration of the political con-sequences in hitting the enemy

Spaatz implies, however, that

the Pentagon convinced LBJ a

second choice in tactics would do as well as the first option. The best that can be said for the result to date is that the

enemy is tired, possibly more so

than the U.S. public realizes, but he is far from being out.

Presumbably the Cambodian sortic is to tighten the noose still

Again, speaking presumably, Nixon has put Pentagon through

cross examination of past

tactics to sort out their good points from fallacious assump-

tions and has received better counsel than LBJ may have been

given.
If Tuesday's meetings will

follow that line and muffle Fulbright's constitutional rhetoric,

the decision can be made quickly and accurately on what to do about the entire Southeast Asian

The more fruitful discussion could be the one which has drawn surprisingly little atten-tion in the voluminous Viet Nam

priations first.



GLANCING BACKWARDS

MIDDLE MAN

BERRIEN SPRINGS
TO VOTE ON MILLS

—1 Year Ago—

Residents of the Berrien
Springs school district will go to the polls to vote on a proposed 9.6 mill levy for three years for

9.6 mill levy for three years for operating expenses.

The 9.6 mill levy proposal represents a renewal of the 5.4 mill levy which expired last December and an additional 5.2 mills for operation. If approved, the levy would run for three years.

SEEK 52-ACRE ANNEXATION

A petition to annex to the city of St. Joseph nearly 52 acres of St. Joseph township land, including Industrial Rubber Goods

cluding Industrial Rubber Goods
Co.'s Hilltop road plant, was
filed this morning with the
Berrien county clerk.

The acreage lies between
Hilltop and Hawthorne roads,
fronting from Cleveland avenue
west to the present city limits.
It excludes a residential development on Hawthorne, just west
of the railroad tracks.

ALLIED FLEET MASSES

Great Britain rushed merchant fleet out of Mediterranean sea today

Factographs

The Fut ure Farmers of America organization was founded in 1928.

The Grange is made up of farmers and agriculturists.

Blood canot be used as a actor in determining racial

Tokyo is the world's largest city in population.

she and France moved naval reinforcements in, but Italy remained outwardly unperturb-

ed.
British merchant ships were ordered late last night to leave Italian ports with all possible speed, and to return to Eng-land, odd though it may seem, by the 15,000-mile route through the Suez canal and around Africa instead of over the direct and usual 2,000-mile route past the Great British fortress at Gibraltar.

CENSUS REPORT

The new population figure for St. Joseph, released from the fourth census district headquarters at Paw Paw today, is 8,340. This is a gain of 1,089 over the 7,251 figure of 10 years ago.

FIRST APPEARANCE

The Berrien Springs band made its initial appearance in public playing several selections on the street and then going to the town hall to play for the Gleaners' rally.

NEW DUTIES

Walter Marquardt is in Three Oaks today on business. He has accepted the position of manager of the hardware department of the Warren department store there and leaves next week to take up his new-duties.

FISH STORY

-80 Years Ago—
The first large black bass caught here this spring was raised from the river with rod and line by N. H. Doyle.

EDITOR'S MAILBAG

Editor, The Herald-Press:

"WHILE... HONEST PEOPLE PICK UP PAPERS"

Last summer, Keith Lampe, an activist in Communist Jerry Rubin's radical Yippie Movement wrote for the underground press, "Almost certainly within six or eight months there will occur among most young activists a shift of consciousness emphatically away from campus-and-Vielnam issues and energetically into issues pertaining to the ecology emergency." Then on January 2, 1970 the Berkely Tribe wrote the objective, "The peace movement, which revived briefly this past fall, has sunk again into a

lethargy that is more than seasonal. No one realizes this more than the Moratorium leaders, who have watched their constituency slip away as the months go by. In order to broaden their base in 1970, they extended their program to include environmental control... as well as immediate withdrawal."

withdrawal."

I believe that Ecology is going to be the great umbrella of the Seventies, with every radical issue from the governing of private property to population control tied to environment. In other words this is going to be one big polluted mess while we, the honest people, pick up paper, beer cans, and junk in general.

MRS IRMA COLLIER

MRS, IRMA COLLIER Watervliet

On Friday, April 10, I was flying in a jet from Chicago to New York. It was a beautifully clear afternoon, and as we flew over the east coast of Lake Michigan, our pilot called attention to the fact that we could see St. Joseph and Benton Harbor just below, Indeed we could! And a river flowing murky in between. And dumping its dark, turbid water into beautifully, blue Lake Michigan.

What are you going to do about it, St. Joseph and Benton about R, St. Joseph and Benton Harbor? Does your river flow murky every day? If it does, have you located the source of the pollution?

If you do not even care about It you do not even care about the visible pollution, what about the invisible? Are you going to treat your citizens and lure your tourists to dirty heaches, your fishermen and canoeists to filthy rivers?

You now have daily witness to what you are doing to Lake Michigan. We fly over, looking sadly on St. Joseph and Benton Harbor.

N. J. LEONARD,

N. J. LEONARD, 506 Indiana avc., Urbana, Ill. (Ed. note. Adolph Hann, our specialist in aerial photography, tells us this turbidity is silt carried by the river into the lake. The only way to halt that erosion would be to line the river's bank with metal piling or concrete condult from its source in Ohio to Lake Michigan. Hann also speculates that oil dripped by automobiles on to streets tends to freeze in place during the winter. The spring thaws flush this material, he speculates, in large quantities into the watercourses terminating at the lake). ating at the lake).

DR. COLEMAN

...And Speaking Of Your Health

Can you explain RH disease? It all seems so complicated to us. I am pregnant and have just been told that I have developed RH negative blood that may affect our child. You can imagine how upset we are.

Mr. and Mrs. G.M.B., Illinois
Dear Mr. and Mrs. B.: You
are not "now" developing RH
negative blood.
The blood group
of all people is
throughout their

Besides the four major classifications of blood groups, there are nu-merous sub-divisions which

divisions which usually are not Dr. Coleman considered important in giving our receiving blood. One of these subdivisions is known as these subdivisions is known as the RH factor. Every person is classed either as RH positive or RH negative. Your pregnancy in no way affected your blood group or any of the subdi-visions. Now, let us see if we can't clarify your confusion.

when both the husband and the wife are RH negative, there is never cause for concern that the RH factor will need consideration during pregnancy. Similarly, this is true if both the husband and wife are RH positive.

when the husband is found to be RH negative and the wife RH positive, again there is no cause for concern.

It is only when the husband is RH positive and the wife is RH negative, that there is a possibility the child may be affected by the anemia of the newborn.

ed by the anemia of the newborn.

Now, the technical aspects become a little more complicated. Should the baby within the womb inherit the positive from the father, special antibodies are developed be tween the mother and unborn child which may cause anemia and jaundice when the baby is born.

This condition is known as

erythroblastosis fetalis, and interestingly enough, is rarely present in the first-born child. Subsequent pregnancies, however, needs especially careful observation through pregnancy to insure a normal, healthy baby.

Many new techniques are now available by which the newborn can be spared any threat to his permanent health. Physicians are on guard and are ready to perform "washout" transfusions to rid the baby's blood stream of substances that might be dangerous to its health and replace it with healthy blood.

A new science of genetic counseling and genetic engineering now guide families and suggests the best ways to avoid birth defects from this or other causes.

These scientists and physicares.

birth detects from this or other causes.

These scientists and physicians are actually able to remove some of the amniotic fluid that surrounds the unborn child in the mother's womb and study its cells and chemistry when an abnormality is suspected.

when an abnormality is suspected.

It is even possible to manipulate genes and chromosomes and "build new genetic structures" that will eventually reduce the frequency and severity of heart-breaking birth defects. Only by discussing your fears throughout your pregnancy can you have them allayed. This should be a happy time for you and should not be destroyed by unnecessary anxiety, expecially if this is your first-born child. The question of subsequent pregnancies deserves very active planning.

SPEAKING OF YOUR

tive planning.

SPEAKING OF YOUR
HEALTH: There is no need to
coax your physician into giving
you an antibiotic. When it is
necessary, it is given.

Dr. Coleman welcomes letters
from readers, and, while he
cannot undertake to answer
each one, he will use questions
in his column whenever possible
and when they are of general
interest. Address your letters to
Dr. Coleman in care of this
newspaper.

JAY BECKER

Contract Bridge

East dealer. Neither side vulnerable. NORTH AKJ 104 VA ♦ A ♦ 8642 ♣ 9653 EAST \$92 \$\frac{9}{2} \$AKQJ\$5 \$J10872 SOUTH ♠ 8 7 5 3 ♥ Q1087652

South West North

1 ♥ (out of turn)

4 ♥ Dble Pass

Pass

Opening lead — king of clubs. When a player makes an opening bid out of turn, his partner is barred from bidding for the rest of the hand. The bid is canceled and the auction reverts to the player whose turn it was to call, but thereafter the offender may make any proper offender may make any proper

A player seldom gains by bidding out of turn, but here is an extraordinary case where an irregularity brought the offender a very rich harvest.

Clagett Bowie teils the story

of the time he opened with a heart on the South hand, even though East was the dealer and had not yet had a chance to bid.

After attention was called to the irregularity, East opened with four diamonds. Undaunted, Bowie overcalled with four hearts, which West greeted with a resounding double.

Everybody passed and West led the king of clubs. It is there in a sense that West had five trump tricks and East three diamond tricks, but, in spite of this Bowie made the contract!

He took the ace of clubs and played a heart to the ace, learning very quickly that West had all seven missing trumps. He then cashed four spades, discarding a club.

After trumping a club at trick seven, Bowie was left with the K-J-9 of hearts and 10.7-3 of diamonds, while West's remaining cards were the Q-10-8-7-6-5 of trumping trick. of trumps.

A diamond lead by South

forced West to ruff and return a heart, and another diamond lead forced West to return still another heart.

As a result, Bowie made the contract despite West's terrifying trump holding. West has since learned to be more cautious with his doubles — and South doesn't bid out of turn any more! any more!

BENNET CERF

Try And Stop Me

Six-year old Tommy Demuth came home from school one day beaming with pride. "I beat the whole class today answering a questoin about the zoo," he boasted. "The teacher asked how many legs an ostrich has and I said three." "But Tommy," objected his mother, "an ostrich has only two legs." "I found that out," nodded Tommy happily, "but the rest of the kids said four."

The Rittenhouse clan — papa, mama, and four little Rittenhouses — elected to spend their vacation on a camping trip. Wearied by six nights at trailer camps, Mr. Rittenhouse returned from scouting the locale their capacity of the capacity of their capacity. turned from scouting the locale at their seventh stop to report sardonically. "Well, folks, there isn't a campground within a radius of twenty miles that isn't packed full. For this one night, I'm afraid we're going to have to sleep in some brand new air-conditioned motel, with soft, downy beds, no bugs, color television, and breakfast served in our room — and just make the best of a bad bargain."

There's a sign at the entrance to one of Tokyo's big banks, reports Michael Berry, that reads "Soft Touch." Does this mean you can get a big loan merely by asking for it? Perish the thought! It means only that



the bank's doors work electronically and require only a gentle prod to be opened.

Richard Burton confided to Hank Grant that he once had a burning desire to smoke a hooka water pipe. Unfortunately, he couldn't hooks on to one.

Factographs

William C. Bullitt was the first U.S. ambassador to the Soviet Union.

There are 35 possible dates — Between March 22 and April 25 —on which Easter can occur.

RUTH RAMSEY

Today's Grab Bag

THE ANSWER QUICK
1—Who was the Roman god of

war? 2-Who wrote "Gunga Din"? 2—Who was the "Maid of Orleans"?

IT HAPPENED TODAY On this day in 1855 the first women's hospital opened in New York

WATCH YOUR LANGUAGE GAZEBO — (ge-ZEEbeau — noun; a structure commanding an extensive prospect, especially a pavilion or summerhouse. YOUR FUTURE

You shouldn't take needless risks. Quarrels must be avoid-ed. Today's child will be bold and venturesome. IT'S BEEN SAID

We always love those who admire us and we do not always love those whom we admire. — La Rochefoucauld. BORN CODAY

The influence of Horace
Mann, 19th century educator
and legislator, is still felt in the

halls and class-rooms of Amer-ican schools to this day. He la bored 🏄 during the last two decades of his life to imschools, in-crease teachers' salaries and set up teacher-

training schools Mann was born in 1796 and

his early boyhood was filled with hardships which failed to hold him down. Interested in the law, Mann became an attorney in the state of Massachusetts. From the law, his attention moved into the field of politics and public

He was elected to the state legislature as a representative and served from 1827 to 1833. He left the house of representatives and moved over into the

state senate for four more

Until this time, Mann had expended much effort in trying to educate the public on the proper treatment of the insane. He turned, then, from politics to education as his main in-crest. He became secretary of the state board of education and worked to upgrade the schools and teacher training programs in the state.

An enemy of religious bigotry, Mann fought against the sec-tarian control of schools. In 1848 he was elected to the U.S. House of Representatives where his anti-slavery views clashed with those of some of

Audrey Hepburn, Robe Peters and Thomas Huxley. HOW'D YOU MAKE OUT?

his collegaues. He was defeated as Free Soil candidate for governor of Massachusetts and was appointed president of Antioch College. Others born today include Audrey Hepburn, Roberta Peders and Thomas Husberta

2—Rudyard Kipling.
3—An ancient galley with two banks of oars. 4—Twelve. 5—Joan of Arc.

The Herald-Press: THE MURKY, OLD ST. JOE

BIRTH CONTROL SERVICES AVAILABLE FREE



BIRTH CONTROL CENTERS: Two buildings on Agard avenue, across from Mercy hospital, Benton Harbor, make up a centralized information and service center for women desiring birth

center, operated by a non-profit private group, the Twin Cities Planned Parenthood Association. Preventive medicine center at left is clinic staffed by professionals of the Berrien County

Catholic Fund Drive Opening With Dinner

MSU Cage Coach To Speak

Bluff Report

Lakeshore Chamber of Commerce will unveil its longawaited bluff erosion report tonight at a meeting set for 8 p.m. in the Little Theater of

Lakeshore High school. The report by Gove Engineers, Kalamazoo, will according to Secretary-Manager Tom McGrath spell out the

Tom McGrath spell out the causes and possible solutions of the bluff erosion problem.

McGrath said the engineers were able to obtain a 20-minute color film on erosion which will be shown and which graphically shows how erosion can develop. All persons in the Lakeshore area are invited to the meeting, McGrath said.

Beginner Roundups

Due At 2 BH Schools

The Most Rev. Alexander Zaleski, bishop of the Catholic Diocese of Lansing, and Gus Joseph.

Joseph Joseph Development Fund (DDF), will be guest speakers at a fund kickoff DDF chairman for the St. Joseph Deanery, said the 6:30 p.m. dinner is expected to attract more than 100 priests and parish leaders in the 1970 DDF campaign, scheduled for May 17-31. The fund is the major source of revenue for more than 20 diocesan programs of Christian endeavor. The 1970 goal is \$755,000.

Bluff Report

The Most Rev. Alexander Justine Tuesday at Lake Michigan State Univaries with DDF chairman for the St. Joseph Deanery, said the 6:30 p.m. dinner is expected to attract more than 100 priests and parish leaders in the 1970 DDF chairmanship duties this year with Duffy Daugherty, head football coach at MSU. Ganakas, 43, took over the head basketball reins at MSU last year, following the sudden death of John Bennington.

St. Joseph Deanery which A 1949 graduate of MSU where he played both baseball



where he played both baseball and basketball, Ganakas coached East Lansing High School basketball teams to 176 victories (losing only 53) in 12 seasons. Gus and his wife, Ruth, members of St. Thomas Aquinas Parish, East Lansing, are parents of four girls and two boys.

DDF chairmen (and co-chairmen) for parishes in the St. Joseph Deanery are:

Maternity, Dowagiac, John Rei-fenberg and Joseph P. DeSan-tis; Sacred Heart, Silver Creek, F. Pete Metras and Albert

Immaculate Conception, Hart-Due At 2 BH Schools

Kindergarten roundups will be held Tuesday at Johnson school and Wednesday at Sterne Brunson school in the Benton Harbor district.

Registration at Johnson will be 9-11:30 a.m. and 1-3 p.m. Registration at Sterne Brunson will be in the morning starting at 9 o'clock. Parents are asked not to bring children.

Children who will be five years old on or before Dec. 1, 1970 are eligible.

Immaculate Conception, Hartford, Michael J. Duffy; St. Mark, Niles, Robert J. Drennan Tumino; St. Mark, Niles, Robert J. Drennan and Maurice Van De Potte; St. Basil, South Haven, William Gallagher; St. Mary, Three Gallagher; St. Mary,

> Mattress **Set Afire** By Prisoner

A man in the Berrien county jail was placed on bread and water for three days Sunday after he allegedly set fire to his mattress. St. Joseph firemen were called to extinguish the flames.

In the volunteer is the volunteer is don. Similar information centers were studied in Grand Rapids and Kalamazoo, accord Rapids and Kalamazoo, accord Harbor, recently was selected ing to the Rev. Stine.

The Rev. Stine said: "This volunteers is from varied walks of life—teachers, businessmen, leadership in campus activities.

Banyon, a senior from Benton Harbor, recently was selected as one of 15 students at Central Michigan University to receive volunteers is from varied walks of life—teachers, businessmen, leadership in campus activities.

Banyon was selected from a reliable source, obtained from a reliable source, ing to the Rev. Stine.

He said the initial staff of Students at Central Michigan University to receive a Chippe wa Award for leadership in campus activities.

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PLANNED PARENTHOOD FILM: A filmstrip on methods of birth control available and how to use family planning centers is shown to each new woman visitor to the parenthood clinic. Any woman can obtain the clinic and center services by setting up an appointment. Parental consent is required for those 17 years old or younger. Mrs. Mary Lynn Sondee, executive director of parenthood center, at right, reviews film's contents with Sharene Smith, family planning aide, before presentation to another group of women.

Joseph Deanery are: St. Joseph, St. Joseph, Leo K. Cook and Gaston Lemieux; St. Bernard, Benton Harbor, Leonard Pratt; St. John, Benton Harbor, Gerald H. LeFevre; Sacred Heart, Bangor, William Henrich and Carl Wahmhoff; St. Anthony, Buchanan, John A. Miller; St. Gabriel, Berrien Springs, Gordon Lohraff; Holy Natewrith, Dougrafic, John Rei-

New Volunteer Service Begins In Berrien

WILL RETURN CALLS

Draft information is available Draft information is available by calling a Twin City answering service, 925-2629, or writing Post Office Box 991. Benton Harbor. Upon receiving a request for information, a service volunteer will call back within 24 hours. If the volunteer is unable to supply the information directly, it will be obtained from a reliable source.

The service was established on a county-wide basis after months of discussion and planning. Three hundred signatures were obtained in an area high school requesting draft information. Similar information centers were studied in Grand Rapids and Kalamazoo, according to the Rev. Stine.

atter an enegous set rate of the dis resignation yesterday to his parishioners.

If has been named executive secretary-treasurer elect of the National Board of Church Extension and Home Missions of the Church of God. He returns to Anderson, Ind., in early fall to take up his new post.

In his new post Rev. Hartman will be responsible for the board's work in the area of home missions, evangelism and church in London, England, church building.

Rev. M.J. HARTMAN

The man was identified as Rev. M.J. HARTMAN

Rev. M.J. HARTMAN

The man was identified as Robert E. Cunningham, 35, of the Cunningham to the tension will be responsible for the board's work in the area of home missions, evangelism and church in London, England, church building.

Rev. Hartman in Exponsible for the board's work in the area of home missions, evangelism and church building.

Rev. Hartman in London, England, church building.

Rev. Hartman as held number of training the called to extinguish the decisions will be reduced that international congregation of the swallowed broken glass in his alt the number of training the reduced that international congregation of the student newspaper and housewives.

Rev. M.J. HARTMAN

The man was identified as Robert E. Cunningham to the tension will be reduced form that will allow deright on the tax will allow volunteers over the weelton in which all students was a cleaned up to the providing the formation its student organizations for "their which to turn. Also, it is hoped that the number of training area of home missions, evangelism and lomes wiscented from a the will allow volunteers and faculty were eligible to vote.

The man was identified as Robert E. Cunningham to the tension will be reduced for those young men to make the best diames.

The man was identified as Robert E. Cunningham the tension will be tension to their country. By providing the decision to their country. By Robert E. Cunningham that the number of training a

College STUDY MADE Editor

The service was established

Banyon was selected from a list of 45 nominees in a campus wide election in which all students and faculty were eligible to vote

Variety Of Methods In Use

Makeing Sure Babies Wanted Is Overall Theme

By SANDRA DRAKE Staff Writer

Unwanted babies or birth control. . . the pill, a diaphragm, the rhythm method or foams? Which to choose? And

All these aspects are faced by modern wo me n today — whether a mother, new bride or working girl — who is interested in or needs help in family planning.

Women in Berrien county who

Women in Berrien county who desire birth control information can go to a new center located a 997 Agard avenue, Benton Harbor. It is operated by a voluntary, nonprofit group, the Twin Cities Area Planned Parenthood association.

Working in conjunction with

Working in conjunction with the Family Planning Clinic of the Berrien County Health Department, the planned parenthood center provides the information and education we information and education ma-terials on birth control while the family planning clinic provides the actual services. AVAILABLE FREE

AVAILABLE FREE
Services and contraceptives
are free to any woman who
applies. Nearly 400 women have
been served since the Planned
Parenthood association and
Family Planning clinic began
operations a year ago. The
Parenthood association in
March moved into a new building next to the clinic.
Dr. Robert P. Locey, director
of the health department who's

of the health department who's in charge of the family planning clinic, said that persons in a position to do so, should consult

a private physician.

Both centers emphasize the idea that each individual woman can decide when she wants to have a baby and when she doesn't. Birth control methods allow her this choice. Parental consent is required for girls

This choice frees the couple that already has children and wants no more; and the young couple who wants to wait a couple years or the single woman who might otherwise have an unwanted baby.

have an unwanted baby.

Behind the family planning concept is the hope that proper birth control methods will cut down on the number of unwanted babies in the U.S., says Mrs. Mary Lynn Sondee, executive director of the Planned Parent hood center.

MANY UNWANTED

A study released last De-

A study released last December by Princeton University's Office of Population research stated that more than 700,000 babies, unwanted by their parents, are born every year to married couples in the U.S.

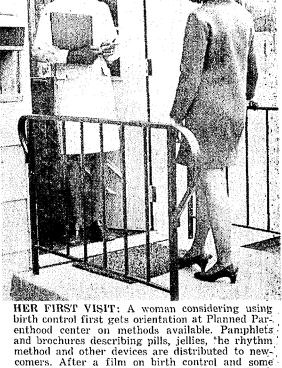
There was no figure on those unwanted babies born illegiti-

mate.

Stressing the theme that each child should be wanted, the staff at both the center and the health clinic provide detailed pamphlets and information on all phases on birth control.

"After many discussions on our purpose — whether we are a service group the local community or part of the worldwide effort to help end population growth, our board has a sort of concensus that we're a sort of concensus that we're a little of both," explained

Is Honored



comers. After a film on birth control and some lab testing, the woman is ready to travel next door where nurses and the doctor help prescribe the best method for the individual. Mrs. F. Allen, planning aide, greets new visiter at center.



ONE ASSISTS THE OTHER: Mrs. Georgia Merchant, R. N. gives lesson on taking blood samples from patients to Mrs. Edward (Rosie) Hudson, a family planning aide, Mrs. Hudson does such preliminary laboratory work in the Planned Parenthood centernext door while Mrs. Merchant assists Dr. R. C. Conybeare, the clinic's doctor, with physicals and exams for women desiring birth control at the Family Planning Clinic in the Preventive Medicine Center. Aides also recruit new patients, help with registration and do patient follow-ups. (Staff

Stephen Sizer, a board member of the Planned Parenthood group.

Visiting the center and obtaining information plus going through the entire procedure to get a particular birth control get a particular birth control methods, is given a blood test and weighed and then moves next door to the Family Planning Clinic.

Volunteers from the Women's

Volunteers from the Women's Service League plus family planning aides perform duties at the parenthood center.

At the clinic, after registration, nurses take the patient's
blood pressure, the doctor gives
a short physical examination,
the woman decides on the best
method of birth control after
consulting with the doctor and
the nurse issues the prescribed
device. Appointments are also
given for future checkups.

Of the five patients at both

of the five patients at both the clinic and center one day this week, two women wanted birth control pills, two wanted the female hormone injections called Depo-Provera and one wanted the intrauterine device.

These methods are available These methods are available and approved by the two organizations. Other birth control methods offered or explained are the diaphragm, the vaginal

spermicide (foam or jelly) and rhythm method.
Clinic hours for women seeking birth control information are from 9 a.m. to noon,

(See back page, sec. 1, col. 8)

Pastor Of SJ Church

Rev. Marvin J. Hartman, 47, pastor of First Church of God, St. Joseph, since 1958, announced his resignation yesterday to his parishioners.

Is Leaving

his parishioners.

He has been named executive secretary-treasurer elect of the National Board of Church Extension and Home Missions of the Church of God. He returns to Anderson, Ind., in early fall to take up his new post.





ST. JOSEPH, MICH., MONDAY, MAY 4, 1970

QUEENS TOURING TOWNS IN BLOSSOMLAND



SOLEMNITY AMONG THE BUDS: Throng gathers in front of clergymen at Blessing of the Blossoms Sunday to officially launch

Shy Blossoms Blessed By Clergy

man. (Tom Renner photo)

y ORVIN JOHNSON
Staff Writer
blossoms didn't quite
it, but some 300 worshipit, but some 300 worshipit but some 300 worshipblossoms didn't quite
it, but some 300 worshipit but some 300 wors

participating simultaneously with the Blosson in the blessing were Major Walt Winters of the Salvation Army Citadel in Benton Harbor; Rev. Eugene Sears of St. Bernard's Catholic church, Fairplain; Rev. Warren Lindstrom of the First Congregational church, St. Joseph; Rev. Donald B. Adkins of the Second Baptist church, Benton Harbor; Rev. R. Craig Bell of St. Augustine's Episcopal church, Fairplain, Rev. Christos D. Moulas, of the Greek Orthodox church, Benton Harbor; Rabbi Joseph Schwarz of Temple Beth-El, Fairplain; Rev. William Pearson, St. Mark's Lutheran church, Stevensville; Rev. Ray Fassett of Grace United Methodist church, Benton Harbor; Elder Warren Hahn of the Reorganized church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints Benton Har-

Schedule Announced **Annual Event**

Begins Tuesday, **Ends On Friday**

An integral portion of the annual Blossom Festival, the Key to the Cities Tour will begin Tuesday and continue through Friday.

The annual tour will bring the blossom queens to their home towns and will give residents of the individual communities which make up blossomland an which make up blossomiand an opportunity to greet the queens.
The tour begins at 8:39 a.m.
Tuesday when Miss Blossom-time of 1970, Sandra Jane
Grams of St. Joseph, and her
court of 29 other queens will
leave the Travel Inn in Benton
Harbor on the first leg of the
tour.

They will travel first to Stevensville where they will arrive at 8:50 a.m.; then on to Bridgman, arriving at 9:35; Sawyer, 10:20; New Troy, 11; and New Buffalo, 11:45, where they will stop for lunch. After lunch they will go to Three Oaks arriving at 1:45 p.m.; H ar tford, 3:10; Watervliet, 3:55; and Coloma, 4:35; before returning to Benton Harbor.

On Wednesday the first stop will be Lav. on at 9:20 a.m.; Mattawan, 10:05; Gobles, 11:05; Bloomingdale, 11:45; and Bangor, 12:45, where they will stop for lunch. In the afternoon, they will be at Covert at 2:55; South Haven at 3:30; and Fennville, 4:25.



CHECK RECEIVED: John Gillette of the First National Bank of Southwestern Michigan and vice-president of the Berrien County Historica! commission, receives \$500 check from Mrs. Phil Lindt, president of the Berrien Springs Civic League. Money will be used for restoring old courthouse in



CAROL SUE WEURDING



SHARON LEE WEURDING

Sharon Lee is secretary-trea-surer of the National Honor Society, corresponding secretary of the senior class, was president of the fressham class and is a member of the pep club, Spanish club, choir, newspaper staff, yearbook staff and has been a cheerleader for four

She has been awarded a Regents-Alumni scholarship from the University of Mich-

Bloom'dale VFW Elects New Officers

BLOOMINGDALE — Donald Wilson has been elected commander of the Van Buren Post 1214, Veterans of Foreign Wars.
Other new officers include Robert Hawkins, senior vice commander; Kenneth Remington, junior vice commander; Tom Sheidon, adjutant Quartermaster; the Rev. Walter E. Troesch, chaplain; and Nathan Baylor, trustee for three years. Post members meel every fourth Friday evening at the post which is in the former Evergreen school southwest of Bloomingdale.

Dean's List

EAU CLAIRE — David Walker, son of Mr. and Mrs. David Walker, P.O. Box 106, Ean Claire, has been named to the dean's list of Davenport college in Grand Rapids for the winter term, a c c o r d in g to an announcement by C. C. Wonders, dean of the college.

VICTIM OF WIND ACCIDENT: State police from South Haven and passers-by aid William Weldon, 35, route 1, South Haven, who sustained severe head injuries Saturday when thrown onto Blue Star Memorial highway by gust of wind. Weldon was listed in critical condition today at Borgess hospital, Kalamazoo. State police said he was thrown from back of pickup truck loaded with furniture. Wind gust flipped a mattress and Weldon out of the pickup truck on Blue Star highway north of Eighth avenue in South Haven township. Driver Albert Hollis, 29, route 1, South Haven, told troopers he was driving south at about 30 m.p.h. when mishap occurred. He said he continued a half mile to destination before he realized Weldon and mattress had been blown off. Van Buren county sheriff's deputies who transferred Weldon from South Haven to Kalamazoo said Borgess hospital doctor told them victim could have died of blood clots in brain if victim had not been allowed to bleed freely.

Pullman, Fourth suspect

HOMICIDE SUSPECTS: Undersheriff Myron Southworth (left) and Sheriff Richard Stump escort three suspects to Van Buren County Sheriff's car for trip from state police at South Haven to Van Buren county jail Saturday night. Suspects are (from left) Andrew Vones, 42, and Robert Trice, 48, both

Grand Junction, was arrested later. Four are to be arraigned today on man-slaughter charges in apparent beating death of John Marshall, Jr., 65, of Pull-

Pullman Man Beaten,

Dies; Police Arrest 4

By TOM RENNER
South Haven Correspondent GRAND JUNCTION — Four men have been charged with manslaughter in connection with incident at 1:25 p.m. Saturday in Seventh District court. Police were alerted to the beating death of an acquaintance.
Dead is 65-year-old John Marshall, Jr., general delivery, Pollman, whose body was found Saturday afternoon in the back seat of a car on County Road 382 in Grand Junction. Van Buren county.

Van Buren county.

Van Buren county.

Van Buren county Sheriff department arbulance. Yan Buren county.

Van Buren county sheriff deputies and officers from the South Haven state police post, conducting a joint investigation, have charged Oscar Byrd, 60, 34th street, Grand Junction, what shall was alive at that time, Pullman, Robert Trice, 48, route 2, Grand Junction, and Andrew Vones, 42, 54th street, Grand Junction, and Andrew Vones, 42, 54th street, Grand Junction, and Robert Trice, 48, route 2, Grand Junction, beak seat of the station wagon at langitler.

Taylor, Trice and Voaes were arrested Saturday night and Burd County prosecutor William Buhl.

(Tom Renner photo)